NICT Site Report

Francis Bond †,‡

<www3.ntu.edu.sg/home/fcbond/>

† NICT Language Infrastructure Group

National Institute for Information and Communications Technology

[‡] Division of Linguistics and Multilingual Studies

Nanyang Technological University

<bond@ieee.org>



Overview



- > Jacy Development
- > KRG Development
- > JaEn development
- > SMT with paraphrased data
- ➤ Japanese WordNet
- > NICT multilingual corpus
- Infrastructure (Lextype DB; Egad)



Jacy Maintenance



- > zero-pronouns changed from rules to types 20% speed up
- > Verb clusters changed from right headed to left headed.
- ➤ N-N compound (was NP-NP)
- > Still meeds more linguist love
- Documentation (LexType DB: CH, TB)
- Book in progress



KRG



- > Increasing robustness and cover
- > Matrixification: pet version and generation
- > All new morphology
- > Increased lexicon
- Some phenomena temporarily unavailable classifiers, serial verbs, relative clauses, . . .
- > Some new features: STYLE

Song Sanghoun (SSH)

NiCT JaEn (Noja, EnJa, EsJa) development



- Dictionary Construction from JMDict and Moses phrase table (EN)
- Documentation and various prototypes
- > Rule acquisition from Corpora (EN)
- > Still worse than MOSES (BLEU, Meteor, Human)
- > Now working on feedback cleaning
 - Remove harmful rules



SMT with paraphrased data



For every English sentence (e_i) in the corpus parse and generate For each Ja-En pair create n translations consisting of the original translation the best m < n distinct paraphrases (up to n) n-m copies of the original translation

- > Still issues with unknown words
- ➤ Now doing EnEn MT

 $(\rightarrow \mathsf{Paraphrase})$

> Several requests for standalone paraphraser



Example of paraphrasing



(1) このことから、会社には事故の責任が無いことになる。

It follows from this that the company is not responsible for the accident.

It follows that the company <u>isn't</u> responsible for the accident from this.

It follows that the company <u>is not</u> responsible for the accident from this.

That the company <u>isn't</u> responsible for the accident <u>follows from this</u>.

(2) 打合せの記録

The minutes of the meeting/the meeting's minutes/the meeting minutes/the minutes of the meeting's



Infrastructure



- ➤ LexType DB: Lexical Type Database
 - > Now in the LKB
 - Can be any type
 - Combined with simple corpus lookup
- > Egad: Erroneous Generation Analysis and Detection



Japanese WordNet v0.9 released



- > Japanese translation of En WordNet 3.0
 - > v0.9 freely available: nlpwww.nict.go.jp/wn-ja
 - * 49,190 Synsets
 - * 85,966 Words
 - * 156,684 Senses
 - * Illustrations for 541 Synsets
- > Still being extended
 - > Revised Structure, External links
 - Sense Tagged Corpora
 - Japanese Definitions and Examples



Free is good



- > 1,000 downloads
- > Interface in the following languages
 - ➤ Perl (FCB)
 - > Python
 - > Java
 - > Ruby
 - > Gau
- > Cool graphical lookup
- ➤ Linking to EDICT



Kyoto Project



- > Biggish EU project <www.kyoto-project.eu/>
- > Parse environmental documents (WWF) extract facts
- >> PDF → text → dependencies, NE, WordNet+WSD, . . .
- > Extract new terms, add to domain ontology/WordNet
- > Full logical ontology lookup (with inferencing)
- > Wildly ambitious, kind of fun
- > Would like to make compatible with DELPH-IN



NICT multilingual corpus



- > Aiming to have 10 million sentences of parallel text
 - > 2-3 million Ja-Zh
 - Remainder Ja-En
 - Small amount of other languages
- > Make as free as copyright allows us
 - Used for SMT, EBMT
 - > MASTAR tourism, manga, JC scientific
- Cathedral and Bazaar test corpus (Language Grid)
 - > En, Zh, Ja, Ko, Fr, Es, De, It, Pt



Wishlist



- > Robust Parsing
 - > Unknown words we can generate from
 - Restrict parses with suppertagger
 - Unified Pet/LKB preprocessor
- > Shared Multilingual Corpus
- > Training treebank from GOLD (reforesting)





- > Harmonization
 - Universal Predicate names/features
 - Directory Structures
 - > PET/LKB configuration
 - > Lexicon tools
- > Shared Multilingual Corpus
- > WSD

2009-07-20



New DELPH-IN site?



- > I have moved to NTU
 - Division of Linguistics and Multilingual Studies
 - > School of Humanities and Social Sciences
 - Nanyang Technological University
- > NICT still active
 - > Treebanking
 - Paraphrasing
 - WordNet and WSD