# Technology Enhanced Learning & DELPH-IN

- A bit of the New (English, ERG)
- A bit of the Old (Mandarin Chinese, ZHONG)



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### The New: Feedback on Student Essays

### Small EdeX Grant (NTU's internal grant)

We're collaborating with NTU's Language and Communication Centre

### We have produced a Learner Corpus

(~6k sentences, English assignments, error tagged, open data, to release soon)

### We're building a Submission System with feedback (pre-submission)

#### Run multiple checks

Pet Peeves [e.g. 'hassle', 'tackle'], N-Gram Similarity, Sentence Length, etc.

#### Next: Plug in ERG

Plug in ERG (to check for grammaticality, tense shift, imperative/questions, etc.)

### Controlled experiment to happen in October

Good results might lead to a follow up grant

# The Old: MT in CALL for Mandarin

Student:	That dog like the cat happy.
000	<ul> <li>Hmm something is wrong with your sentence. Did you mean any of these?</li> <li>A. 那只狗和猫一样高兴。 [That dog, like the cat, is happy.]*</li> <li>B. 那只狗喜欢猫高兴。 [That dog likes the cat happy.]*</li> <li>C. 那只狗喜欢高兴的猫。 [That dog likes the happy cat.]*</li> </ul>
Student:	C. 那只狗喜欢高兴的猫。
	Ok! Then I believe you forgot to conjugate the verb 'to like'. Also, remember that an adjective must come before the noun it's modifying. Please try again!

\* The English translation is what the system thinks is correct, but it is not shown.

## The Old: MT in CALL for Mandarin

### Prescriptive Grammars

(We're not looking for full coverage)

### Graded Lexicons & Graded Parsers

(From surveying educational materials)

- Implementation Mal-Rules ('error production rules') (From Learner Corpora)
- Random Exercises (e.g. build a sentence, ...) (Controlled for both grammar and lexicon levels)
- ► Pairwise Semantic-based Translation / Disambiguation (Eng ↔ Cmn)
- Automatic collection Learner corpora (Ungrammatical input + tree-banked, sense-tagged corrected sentence)

### Controlled experiment using NTU students of Mandarin L2

### Updates

### Slightly behind schedule

We'll ask for a 6 month extension, giving us 1 year from now

- We've finished with sense tagging Graded Corpus
  Next: Tree-banking the Graded Corpus
- We've finished error tagging Learner Corpus (~5k sentences, 1.6k errors, statistics to come soon)
- We've implemented a few simple Mal-Rules
   (e.g. copula + adjectival predicates, ...)
- Flask Web Interface skeleton is functional Next: plug pyDelphin and start playing a bit
- To Do: Semantic-based Disambiguation
- PhD: extend (incl. Japanese, English) & Student modelling

### **Thank You!**

### Come and find us at a SIG near you (later this week)